#### **Government of Karnataka Department of Technical Education Board of Technical Examinations, Bangalore**

	Course Title: AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING						
	Scheme (L:T:P) : <b>4:0:0</b>	Total Contact Hours: 52	Course Code: 15ME63A				
	Type of Course: Lectures, Self Study & Quiz	Credit <b>:04</b>	Core/ Elective: Elective				

Prerequisites: Knowledge of Science, Work shop technology, Thermal engineering, Mechanics of Machines, EM & SOM.

#### **Course Objectives:**

To understand & apply the knowledge about various system, subsystems & their interrelationships of the automobile for the manufacturing of advanced automotive techniques **Course Outcomes:** 

On successful completion of the course, the students will be able to attain CO:

	Course Outcome	CL	Linked PO	Teaching Hrs
CO1	Know the different types of automobiles, basic structure of automobile and their manufacturers in India. Understand the basic engine system working	<b>R/U/A</b>	2	10
CO2	Understand the transmission of power in automobile	<b>R/U/A</b>	2	10
CO3	Familiarise with fuel supply to automobile and understand the cooling system	<b>R/U/A</b>	2	08
CO4	Explain the steering and braking system employed in automobiles	<i>R/U/A</i>	2	08
CO5	Explain the different suspension system of an automobile and selection of tyre for an automobile	<b>R/U/A</b>	2	10
CO6	Explain the Electrical and ignition system employed in Automobile	<i>R/U/A</i>	2	06
		Total sessions		52

Legend: R; Remember, U: Understand A: Application



1

**AUTOMOBILE** 

**FNGINFFRING** 

Course

4

5

6

Total

Leve	l 3- Highly Addressed, Level 2-Moderately Add	lressed, Leve	el 1-Lon	/ Addres	sed.			
Meth	hod is to relate the level of PO with the number	of hours dev	voted to	the COs	which	address the given	PO.	
<i>lf <u>&gt;</u>4</i>	0% of classroom sessions addressing a particul	ar PO, it is co	onsidere	d that P	O is ada	ressed at Level 3		
lf 25	5 to 40% of classroom sessions addressing a par	rticular PO, in	t is cons	idered ti	hat PO i	s addressed at Le	vel 2	
lf 5 t	to 25% of classroom sessions addressing a part	icular PO, it i	is consid	dered the	at PO is	addressed at Leve	el 1	
lf < :	5% of classroom sessions addressing a particu	lar PO, it is c	conside	red that	PO is co	onsidered not-add	lressed	
OUD	SE CONTENT AND DI LIE D				S EC	D SEE		
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Unit		Hour	On	estion	is to	Marks	wei	ohtage
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No	Unit Name				weightage	e   (	(%)	
			SE	E/Ma	rks			
				1	1		-	
			R	U	Α			
	AUTOMOBILE ENGINE	10						
1		10	5	15	10	30	2	0.68
-	SYSTEM		-					
	TRANSMISSION	10						
2	CVOTEM	10	5	15	10	30	2	0.68
	SYSTEM							
•	FUEL SYSTEMS &	08	_	10			.	
3	COOLINC SYSTEM		5	10	-	15	1	0.34
		1		1		1	1	

**08** 

10

06

52

5

10

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65

5

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30

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30

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145

2

3

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3

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0

**Programme Outcomes** 

6

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9

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8

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10

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#### **UNIT I: AUTOMOBILE ENGINE SYSTEM**

Legend: R; Remember, U: Understand A: Application

**CONTROL SYSTEM** 

WHEELS & TYRES **AUTOMOBILE** 

SUSPENSION SYSTEMS,

**ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS** 

Automobile-definition, types of auto mobiles-Major components of automobile-functions of automobile components-manufacturer of motor vehicles in India- automotive vehicles and their historical development. Engine -Main parts of engine-Cylinder block- Cylinder head-Piston- Connecting rod- Crank shaft- Crankcase- Cam shaft- Flywheel-Engine maintenancedis-mounting of engine-Engine disassembly-Inspection of engine components-engine reassembly

#### **UNIT II: TRANSMISSION SYSTEM**

Clutch- Main parts-types of clutch- construction & working of Single plate clutch diaphragm spring type clutch-Gear Box- Types of Gear box-construction & working of Sliding mesh Gear box-synchromesh Gear box-Constant mesh Gear box, Transmission devices- Torque converter, Overdrive, Final drive- Propeller shaft, Universal Joint -Differential-necessity-construction & working- Axle- Types of rear axle, front axle & their applications- Automatic Transmission System.

# Karnataka StateMECH 15ME63A

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## **10 HRS**

13.81

20.68

13.81

100

**10 HRS** 

**Title of Books** 

2.	(Developed at NITTTR,Bhopal)	K.K.jain R.B.Asthana	Mcgraw H
3.	Automobile Engineering	R.B.Guptha	-
4	Automobile Mechanics	William Crouse	Tata Mcgrav
5	Automotive Mechanics	Joseph Hitner	
6	Automobile Engineering	G.S.Narang	Khanna publ

Author

#### Fuel injection for diesel engine-Fuel injection pump- - microprocessor based fuel injection

system- CRDI (Common Rail Direct Injection) System.

Engine lubrication systems- High pressure Lubrication system- Petroil System

Mechanical pump-SU Electrical pump- DTSI (Digital Twin Spark Ignition System)

Engine cooling system - The necessity of cooling system - Types of cooling system-air cooling and water cooling. Types of water cooling system – Thermosyphon system and pump circulation system. Advantages and disadvantages of air cooling and water cooling systems. The components of water cooling system

**UNIT IV: CONTROL SYSTEM** 

Steering system- Functions & Requirement of steering system. Construction and working of steering linkage. Steering gear box -Rack & Pinion Steering mechanism-Power steering steering geometry- camber, caster, toe-in, toe-out, Kingpin inclination & their effects. Brake system- Types of brakes- Internal expanding brake - Disc brake- Hydraulic Brake.- Anti-lock braking system(ABS)

**UNIT V: SUSPENSION SYSTEMS, WHEELS & TYRES.** 

Suspension system-Need for good suspension system-elements of suspension system-Leaf Springs-Helical Springs - Construction & working of McPherson & wishbone type -Air Suspension System- Construction & working of Telescopic shock absorbers-Types of Automobile wheels, their construction & working- essential requirements of wheels -Construction, working & comparison of radial, cross-ply and tubed, tubeless tyre -Tyre specifications-Factors affecting tyre life-Wheel Alignment and Balancing

#### **UNIT VI: AUTOMOBILE ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS**

Auto electric system-main components of auto electric system-Ignition system- construction & working of electronic ignition system-Battery ignition system- Magneto ignition system, Starting system- Charging system.

Lighting system - Power door locks features- Smart Wiper Control System - Air bags features used in automobiles.



SLNo.

1.	Automobile Engineering	Kirpal Singh	Standard Publication
2.	Automobile Engineering. (Developed at NITTTR,Bhopal)	K.K.jain R.B.Asthana	Mcgraw Hill
3.	Automobile Engineering	R.B.Guptha	-
4	Automobile Mechanics	William Crouse	Tata Mcgraw hill
5	Automotive Mechanics	Joseph Hitner	
6	Automobile Engineering	G.S.Narang	Khanna publishers

**UNIT III: FUEL SYSTEMS & COOLING SYSTEM** Fuel supply system for petrol engine- Carburettor-Simple carburettor- fuel pump- AC

Karnataka StateMECH 15ME63A

Publication

10 HRS

**06 HRS** 

#### 1. , LIST OF SOFTWARES/ LEARNING WEBSITES:

i. http://nptel.ac.in/courses/112105051/

ii download other power plant related videos from youtube.com for study purpose.

#### **SPECIAL INSTRUCTIONAL STRATEGIES**

UNIT NO	UNIT NAME	STARATEGIES				
1	AUTOMOBILE ENGINE	lectures and Power point presentations/				
1	SYSTEM	Video/ Video movies				
2	TDANSMISSION SVSTEM	Lectures/Presentations, Showing charts,				
2		Industrial visits to Automobile work shops				
3	FUEL SYSTEMS &	Lectures/Presentations, Showing charts,				
5	COOLING SYSTEM	Industrial visits to Automobile work shops				
1	CONTROL SYSTEM	Lectures/Presentations, Showing charts,				
4		Industrial visits to Automobile work shops				
5	SUSPENSION SYSTEMS,	Lectures/Presentations, Showing chart,				
3	WHEELS & TYRES					
6	AUTOMOBILE ELECTRICAL	Lectures/Presentations, Showing charts,				
U	SYSTEMS	Industrial visits to Automobile work shops				

#### SUGGESTED LIST OF STUDENT ACTIVITYS

Note: the following activities or similar activities for assessing CIE (IA) for 5 marks (Any one)

- Each student should do any one of the following type activity or similar activity related • to the course and before take up, get it approved from concerned Teacher and HOD.
- Each student should conduct different activity and no repeating should occur •

1	Prepare list of various major automobile manufacturers of Two wheeler sand fourwheelers in India, along with their specification
2	Prepare report on Top 10 Car/MUV/2W/Heavy vehicle Manufacturers in India & their sale in last 2 Years.
3	Collect the detail specification on Top 5 models of Car Manufactured in India
4	Download technical specifications/ catalogues, videos or any other suitable presentations on Automobile engines used in four wheelers
5	Download technical specifications/ catalogues, videos or any other suitable presentations on Automobile tyres/Power steering/Suspension system
6	Visit to four- wheeler service station & any automobile manufacturing unit. Prepare hand written report on aspects they observed in service station



4

#### **Course Assessment and Evaluation Scheme:**

	What		То	When/Where	Max	Evidence	Course outcomes				
			who	(Frequency in the	Marks	collected					
			m	course)							
Direct Assessment	CIE	IA	idents	Three IA tests(Average of three tests will be computed)	20	Blue books	1,2,3,4,5,6				
			Stu	Student activities	05	Activity sheets	1,2,3,4,5,6				
	SEE	End Exam		End of the course	100	Answer scripts at BTE	1,2,3,4,5,6				
Indirect	Stude	nt		Middle of the			1,2,3				
Assessment	Feedb	Feedback on course End of		course		Feedback forms	Delivery of				
	course			ourse		course					course
	End o			End of the course			1,2,3,4,5,6				
Course		ide	lde			Effectiveness of					
	Surve	Survey				Quastionnairas	Delivery of				
						Questionnaires	instructions &				
							Assessment				
							Methods				

CIE- Continuous Internal Evaluation SEE- Semester End Examination

**Note:** I.A. test shall be conducted for 20 marks. Average marks of three tests shall be rounded off to the next higher digit.

# *Note to IA verifier: The following documents to be verified by CIE verifier at the end of semester*

- 1. Blue books (20 marks)
- 2. Student suggested activities report for 5 marks and should be assessed on RUBRICS
- 3. Student feedback on course regarding Effectiveness of Delivery of instructions & Assessment Methods.



MODEL OF RUBRICS /CRITERIA FOR ASSESSING STUDENT ACTIVITY

#### **RUBRICS MODEL**

<b>RUBRICS FOR ACTIVITY( 5 Marks)</b>							
Dimension	Unsatisfactory Developing		Satisfactory	Good	Exemplary	Student Score	
	1	2	3	4	5	Score	
Collection of data	Does not collect any information relating to the topic	Collects very limited information; some relate to the topic	Collect much information; but very limited relate to the topic	Collects some basic information; most refer to the topic	Collects a great deal of information; all refer to the topic	Ex: 4	
Fulfill team's roles & duties	Does not perform any duties assigned to the team role	Performs very little duties but unreliable.	Performs very little duties	Performs nearly all duties	Performs all duties of assigned team roles	5	
Shares work equally	Always relies on others to do the work needs reminding		Usually does the assigned work; rarely needs reminding	Normally does the assigned work	Always does the assigned work without having to be reminded.	3	
Listen to other Team mates Is always talking; never allows anyone else to speak		Usually does most of the talking; rarely allows others to speak	Talks good; but never show interest in listening others	Listens, but sometimes talk too much	Listens and speaks a fair amount	2	
		Average	/ Total marks	=(4+5+3+2)/4	=14/4=3.5=4		

Note: This is only an example. Appropriate rubrics/criteria may be devised by the concerned faculty (Course Coordinator) for assessing the given activity.

#### Note to IA verifier: The following documents to be verified by CIE verifier at the end of semester

- 1. Blue books (20 marks)
- 2. Student suggested activities report for 5 marks
- 3. Student feedback on course regarding Effectiveness of Delivery of instructions & Assessment Method



	MODEL QUESTION PAPER (CIE)							
Test/Date	ite and Time Semester/year			Course/Course Code			Max Marks	
Ex: I test/6 <sup>th</sup> week of		VI SEM	UTOMOB	BILE EN	20			
sem 1	0-11 Am	Year: 2016-1	7	Course code: <b>15ME63A</b>		1		
Name of C	ourse coordir	nator :					Units:1,2 Co: 1,2	
		No	te: Answer al	l questions				
Question	Ouestion			MARKS	CL	со	РО	
no								
1	a. Name th	e manufacturers of	motor					
	vehicles in	India.		5	R	1	2	
	b. List the t	functions of piston	rings					
2	Explain wi	th sketch compress	ion ring and	5	U	1	2	
3	Explain 1	he Automatic	Transmission					
5	System	ne Mutomatie	1141151111551011	5	U	2	2	
4	Identify Transmissi industry.	the role of on system in	Automatic automobile	5	Α	2	2	



### **MODEL QUESTION PAPER**

VI- Semester Diploma Examination Course Title: **AUTOMOBILE ENGG** 

#### Time: 3 Hours]

[Max Marks: 100

Note: Answer any SIX from Part A and any SEVEN from Part B

### PART-A

- 1. Define piston and List its functions
- 2. Explain the construction and functions of cylinder block
- 3. Compare between live axle and dead axle
- 4. Explain torque convertor with a neat sketch
- 5. Compare between water cooling and air cooling system
- 6. What are the requirements of steering mechanism
- 7. List the factors affecting the tyre life.
- 8. List the types of lights used in automobiles.
- 9. Explain the working of Battery ignition system with a neat sketch.

### PART-B

- 1. a) List the functions of cylinder head gasket.
  - b) Explain the construction and working of piston
- 2. Select the different steps for dismounting of the engine.
- 3. a) Explain front axle and mention its applicationsb) Explain the Automatic Transmission System
- 4. Explain synchromesh Gear box with a neat sketch
- 5. a) Explain with sketch the construction and working principle of simple carburettorb) Explain CRDI System
- 6. Identify the necessity of the steering geometry with diagrams
- 7. a) Explain telescopic shock absorbers with a neat sketchb) Explain the elements of suspension system
- 8. Identify the importance of wheel alignment and balancing in a vehicle
- 9. Develop a Block diagram of Auto electrical system and explain.
- 10. Explain the working of SU Electrical pump with a neat sketch





8

7x10=70 marks

6x5=30 marks

## **MODEL QUESTION BANK**

## Diploma in Mechanical Engineering VI Semester

#### **Course title: AUTOMOBILE ENGG**

Note: The paper setter is of liberty to set the questions on his/her desecration based on cognitive levels notified for that unit. They have to follow only blue print of SEE question paper format. The model question bank is only for reference to students/course coordinator to initiate the process of teaching-learning only.

# CO1: know the different types of automobiles, basic structure of automobile and their manufacturers in india. Understand the basic engine system working

#### REMEMBERING

- 1. List the types of automobiles.
- 2. Name the manufacturers of motor vehicles in India.
- 3. List the main components of an engine
- 4. What is the importance of cylinder liners in an engine.
- 5. Name the different types of gaskets used in automobile engines
- 6. Define piston and mention its functions
- 7. List the functions of piston rings
- 8. What is the purpose of camshaft in an engine.
- 9. What is the importance of flywheel in an engine.
- 10. List the steps to be followed for engine disassembly
- 11. List the causes for reboring a cylinder.

#### UNDERSTANDING

- 1. Explain the automotive vehicles and their historical development.
- 2. Explain the construction and functions of cylinder block.
- 3. Explain the dry liners with sketch.
- 4. Explain with the wet liners sketch.
- 5. Compare between dry liners and wet liners.
- 6. Explain crankcase with a neat sketch.
- 7. Explain with sketch the cylinder head.
- 8. Explain the functions of cylinder head gasket.
- 9. Explain the construction and working of piston
- 10. Explain with sketch compression ring and oil control rings
- 11. Explain with sketch connecting rod
- 12. Explain the functions of a crank shaft with a neat sketch
- 13. Explain engine maintenance.

#### APPLICATION

- 1. Identify the main components used in an automobile.
- 2. Identify the functions of major components used in automobile engine.



3. Select the different steps for safe dismounting of the engine.

#### **CO2 : Understand the transmission of power in automobile**

#### REMEMBERING

- 1. What is the purpose of Clutch.
- 2. List the types of Clutches.
- 3. List the different types of gear boxes.
- 4. List the functions of Clutches
- 5. What is overdrive unit.
- 6. List the advantages of overdrive unit.

#### UNDERSTANDING

- 1. Explain the working of single plate clutch with a neat sketch.
- 2. Explain the diaphragm spring type clutch with a neat sketch.
- 3. Explain the working of Sliding mesh Gear box with a neat sketch
- 4. Explain the working of synchromesh Gear box with a neat sketch
- 5. Explain torque convertor with a neat sketch.
- 6. Explain final drive with its purpose.
- 7. Explain universal joints with its purpose
- 8. Explain Propeller shaft with its necessity.
- 9. Explain differential with a neat sketch.
- 10. Explain front axle and mention its applications
- 11. Explain the Automatic Transmission System.
- 12. Compare between live axle and dead axle.
- 13. Explain different types of rear axle with sketches.

#### APPLICATION

- 1. Identify the importance of spring type clutch with a neat sketch.
- 2. Identify the role of synchromesh Gear box to control speed with a neat sketch.
- 3. Identify the role of Automatic Transmission system in automobile industry.
- 4. Identify the necessity of overdrive unit in transmission system.

#### CO3: Familiarise with fuel supply to automobile and understand the cooling system

#### REMEMBERING

- 1. List the properties of air-fuel mixture
- 2. Define engine lubrication system and list its types.
- 3. Define engine cooling system and list its types.
- 4. List the parts of cooling system.
- 5. List the properties of Lubricating oil.

10

#### UNDERSTANDING

- 1. Explain Fuel system for petrol engine with block diagram (Layout).
- 2. Explain the working of AC Mechanical pump with a neat sketch.
- 3. Explain the working of SU Electrical pump with a neat sketch.
- 4. Explain with sketch the construction and working principle of simple carburettor.
- 5. Explain Fuel system for petrol engine with block diagram (Layout).
- 6. Explain fuel injection pump for diesel engine with sketch.
- 7. Explain DTSI System.
- 8. Explain CRDI System.
- 9. Explain water cooling system with sketch.
- 10. Explain air cooling system with sketch.
- 11. Compare between water cooling and air cooling system.

#### APPLICATION

- 1. Identify the importance of microprocessor based fuel injection system.
- 2. Develop a line diagram for fuel supply system for petrol engine.

#### **CO4: Explain the steering and braking system employed in automobiles**

#### REMEMBERING

- 1. List the functions of steering mechanism.
- 2. What are the requirements of steering mechanism.
- 3. Define a)Camber, b)Caster, c)Toe-in, d)Toe-out, e)Kingpin inclination
- 4. List the types of brakes.

#### UNDERSTANDING

- 1. Explain Construction and working of steering linkage with a neat sketch.
- 2. Explain Construction and working of steering gear box with a neat sketch.
- 3. Explain Construction and working of rack and pinion Steering mechanism with a neat sketch
- 4. Explain Construction and working of Power Steering mechanism with a neat sketch
- 5. Explain Construction and working of Drum brake with a neat sketch
- 6. Explain Construction and working of internal expanding brake with a neat sketch
- 7. Explain Construction and working of disc brake with a neat sketch
- 8. Explain Construction and working of Hydraulic Brake with a neat sketch
- 9. Explain Anti-lock braking system.
- 10. Compare Disc brake & drum brake.

#### APPLICATION

- 1. Identify the necessity of the steering geometry with diagrams.
- 2. Identify the role of steering linkage in steering mechanism.



# **CO5: Explain the different suspension system of an automobile and selection of tyre for an automobile**

#### REMEMBERING

- 1. List the elements of suspension system.
- 2. List the types of Automobile wheels.
- 3. List the essential requirements of wheels.
- 4. List the factors affecting the tyre life.

#### UNDERSTANDING

- 1. Explain the elements of suspension system.
- 2. Explain leaf spring with a neat sketch.
- 3. Explain Coil spring with a neat sketch.
- 4. Explain telescopic shock absorbers with a neat sketch
- 5. Explain pressed steel disc wheels
- 6. Explain telescopic Wire spoke wheels.
- 7. Explain telescopic Cast light alloy wheels.
- 8. Explain radial tyre.
- 9. Explain cross-ply tyre.
- 10. Explain tubed tyres.
- 11. Explain tubeless tyres.

#### APPLICATION

- 1. Identify the importance of a suspension system in a vehicle.
- 2. Making use of a sketch explain McPherson suspension system.
- 3. Making use of a sketch explain wishbone suspension system.
- 4. Identify the importance of wheel alignment and balancing in a vehicle.

#### **CO6: Explain the electrical and ignition system employed in automobile**

#### REMEMBERING

- 1. List the main components of Auto electrical system.
- 2. List the types of lights used in automobiles.

#### UNDERSTANDING

- 1. Explain the working of electronic ignition system with a neat sketch.
  - 2. Explain the working of Battery ignition system with a neat sketch
  - 3. Explain the working of Magneto ignition system with a neat sketch
  - 4. Explain Starting system.
  - 5. Explain Charging system.
  - 6. Explain Power door locks features used in automobile system.
  - 7. Explain Smart Wiper Control System used in automobile system
  - 8. Explain Air bags features used in automobiles.

#### **APPLICATION**

- 1. Develop a Block diagram of Auto electrical system and explain.
- 2. Identify the importance of air bags in an automobile.







**Directorate Of Technical Education**